

COMPLETE ENGLISH CLUB'S

GRAMMAR & EXERCISES

2ND EDITION

WITH ANSWERS

CONTENTS

VERBS	
1	Irregular verb list and verb patterns - FREE
2	Past Simple / Present Perfect - FREE
3	Past Simple / Past Continuous
4	Present Perfect / Present Perfect Continuous
5	will / going to
6	still / already / yet / anymore
7	just / ever / never
8	for / since / during / while
MODAL VERBS	
9	Ability / requests / offers
10	Obligation / advice
11	Deduction
CONDITIONALS	
12	0 and 1 st Conditionals
13	2 nd and 3 rd Conditionals
RELATIVE CLAUSES	
14	who / that / which / where
QUESTIONS	
15	Question words and formation
16	Question tags

ARTICLES	
17	a / an / the
18	countable and uncountable nouns Saxon genitive and “of” much / many / little / few / a lot of / lots of
19	
20	
21	all / every / whole
22	some / any like / as
23	
ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS	
24	Comparatives and Superlatives how / what and so / such too / enough
25	
26	
27	Adjectives with -ing or -ed
28	Adverbs
PREPOSITIONS	
29	in / on / at - time
30	in / on / at - place
ING or INFINITIVE	
31	Verbs + ing
32	Verbs + infinitive
PHRASAL VERBS	
33	Phrasal verb list

1 Irregular Verbs and Verb patterns

EXPLANATION

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Spanish	Infinitive	Past	Participle	Spanish
be	was/were	been		leave	left	left	
begin	began	begun		lose	lost	lost	
break	broke	broken		make	made	made	
bring	brought	brought		meet	met	met	
build	built	built		pay	paid	paid	
buy	bought	bought		put	put	put	
catch	caught	caught		read	read	read	
come	came	come		ride	rode	ridden	
cut	cut	cut		run	ran	run	
do	did	done		say	said	said	
draw	drew	drawn		see	saw	seen	
drink	drank	drunk		sell	sold	sold	
drive	drove	driven		sing	sang	sung	
eat	ate	eaten		sit	sat	sat	
fall	fell	fallen		sleep	slept	slept	
feel	felt	felt		speak	spoke	spoken	
find	found	found		swim	swam	swum	
forget	forgot	forgotten		take	took	taken	
get	got	got		teach	taught	taught	
give	gave	given		tell	told	told	
go	went	gone		think	thought	thought	
have	had	had		throw	threw	thrown	
hit	hit	hit		understand	understood	understood	
keep	kept	kept		wake	woke	woken	
know	knew	known		win	won	won	
learn	learnt	learnt		write	wrote	written	

Verb Patterns

	Present		Past		Future	
	+	-	+	-	+	-
I You	go	don't go	went	didn't go	will go	won't go
He She It	goes	doesn't go				
We You They	go	don't go				

1 Irregular Verbs and Verb patterns

EXERCISES

- **Fill in** the following grid with the **infinitive**, **past** and the **participles** :

Infinitive	Past	Participle		Infinitive	Past	Participle
begin				leave		
	broke				met	
bring						ridden
		chosen		send		
draw				show		
		eaten			spoke	
fly				steal		
hang						taught
hear				wear		

- **Change** the following sentences into **negative** :

- 1 I **smoke** 15 cigarettes a day _____
- 2 I **bought** a new car yesterday _____
- 3 We **watched** TV until 12:30 _____
- 4 She **goes** to the library everyday _____
- 5 He **will be** president in 2010 _____
- 6 I **went** out on Saturday _____
- 7 I'm **wearing** grey shoes _____
- 8 I **want** a bike for my birthday _____
- 9 I **ate** pizza for lunch _____
- 10 They **live** in Salinas _____
- 11 It **is** about 55 miles from here _____
- 12 He **weighs** 65kgs _____
- 13 We **are waiting** for you _____
- 14 I'm **going** to the pub at 8pm _____
- 15 I **sent** that letter yesterday _____

1 Irregular Verbs and Verb patterns

ANSWERS

- **Fill in** the following grid with the **infinitive**, **past** and the **participles** :

Infinitive	Past	Participle		Infinitive	Past	Participle
begin	began	begun		leave	left	left
break	broke	broken		meet	met	met
bring	brought	brought		ride	rode	ridden
choose	chose	chosen		send	sent	sent
draw	drew	drawn		show	showed	shown
eat	ate	eaten		speak	spoke	spoken
fly	flew	flown		steal	stole	stolen
hang	hung	hung		teach	taught	taught
hear	heard	heard		wear	wore	worn

- **Change** the following sentences into **negative** :

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1 | I smoke 15 cigarettes a day | I didn't smoke 15 cigarettes a day |
| 2 | I bought a new car yesterday | I didn't buy a new car yesterday |
| 3 | We watched TV until 12:30 | We didn't watch TV until 12:30 |
| 4 | She goes to the library everyday | She doesn't go to the library everyday |
| 5 | He will be president in 2010 | He won't be president in 2010 |
| 6 | I went out on Saturday | I didn't go out on Saturday |
| 7 | I'm wearing grey shoes | I'm not wearing grey shoes |
| 8 | I want a bike for my birthday | I don't want a bike for my birthday |
| 9 | I ate pizza for lunch | I didn't eat pizza for lunch |
| 10 | They live in Salinas | They don't live in Salinas |
| 11 | It is about 55 miles from here | It isn't about 55 miles from here |
| 12 | He weighs 65kgs | He doesn't weigh 65kgs |
| 13 | We are waiting for you | We aren't waiting for you |
| 14 | I'm going to the pub at 8pm | I'm not going to the pub at 8pm |
| 15 | I sent that letter yesterday | I didn't send that letter yesterday |

2 Past Simple or Present Perfect**EXPLANATION**PAST SIMPLE

- We use the past simple when we are talking about a **finished time in the past** :
Tom **lost** his keys **yesterday**
Five years ago I **went** to France
I **ate** a lot of sweets **when I was young**
He **left** the building **a few minutes ago**
- We also use it for actions that are **not connected with the present** :
The Chinese **invented** printing
Shakespeare **wrote** Hamlet
- We use the past simple to ask or say “when” something happened :
When did it **start** raining?
When did you first **meet** each other?

PRESENT PERFECT

- We use the present perfect when it tells us about **something in the present** :
John **has lost** his keys He **hasn't** got his keys now
- We also use it with a period of **time that continues to the present** :
I **have lived** here **for 15 years**
I've **smoked** 20 cigarettes **today**
- We use the present perfect with **non-specific times** :
I've **been** there **before**
I've **already eaten** lunch
He **has just left**
- We also use it to ask or say “**how long**” something has happened :
How long have you **lived** in Gijon?
How long has he **known** you?

2 Past Simple or Present Perfect

EXERCISES

- Put the **verbs** in brackets into the **correct form** :

- 1 Your hair looks different. _____ you _____ (have) a haircut
- 2 I _____ (be) in Italy many times
- 3 What _____ you _____ (do) yesterday ?
- 4 Last year John _____ (buy) a car
- 5 I lost weight but I _____ (put) it on again recently
- 6 How long _____ you _____ (know) Susan ?
- 7 When _____ the film _____ (start) ?
- 8 When I was young I _____ (speak) better English
- 9 He _____ (live) in Paris for a year when he was a student
- 10 _____ you _____ (see) Steven today ?
- 11 I _____ (read) 3 books this week
- 12 We _____ (go) to the beach last Saturday
- 13 It's the best pizza I _____ ever _____ (eat)
- 14 My great grandmother _____ (have) 5 sisters
- 15 I _____ (be) here since 3 o'clock

- All of the following sentences have a **mistake**. **Rewrite** the correct sentence in the space provided :

- 1 The Scottish have invented printing _____
- 2 Socrates has been a Brazilian footballer _____
- 3 I have phoned Mary 2 minutes ago _____
- 4 I have been to Canada last summer _____
- 5 How have you broken your leg last weekend? _____
- 6 I have met my friend the other day _____
- 7 Last year we goed to Italy _____
- 8 Those people hasn't eaten their lunch yet _____
- 9 My grandparents have got married in Glasgow _____
- 10 Elvis has been here in 1960 _____
- 11 He has lived there when he was a child _____

2 Past Simple or Present Perfect**ANSWERS**

- Put the **verbs** in brackets into the **correct form** :

- 1 Your hair looks different. **Have** you **had** a haircut
- 2 I **have been** in Italy many times
- 3 What **did** you **do** yesterday ?
- 4 Last year John **bought** a car
- 5 I lost weight but I **have put** it on again recently
- 6 How long **have** you **known** Susan ?
- 7 When **did** the film **start** ?
- 8 When I was young, I **spoke** better English
- 9 He **lived** in Paris for a year when he was a student
- 10 **Have** you **seen** Steven today ?
- 11 I **have read** 3 books this week
- 12 We **went** to the beach last Saturday
- 13 It's the best pizza I **have** ever **eaten**
- 14 My great grandmother **had** 5 sisters
- 15 I **have been** here since 3 o'clock

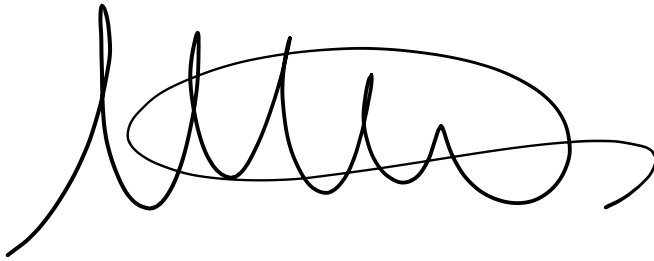
- All of the following sentences have a **mistake**. **Rewrite** the correct sentence in the space provided :

- 1 The Scottish have invented printing - The Scottish **invented** printing
- 2 Socrates has been a Brazilian footballer – Socrates **was** a Brazilian footballer
- 3 I have phoned Mary 2 minutes ago - I **phoned** Mary 2 minutes ago
- 4 I have been to Canada last summer – I **went** to Canada last summer
- 5 How have you broken your leg last weekend? – **Did** you **break** your leg last weekend?
- 6 I have met my friend the other day – I **met** my friend the other day
- 7 Last year we goed to Italy – Last year we **went** to Italy
- 8 Those people hasn't eaten their lunch yet – Those people **haven't** eaten their lunch yet
- 9 My grandparents have got married in Glasgow – My grandparents **got married** in Glasgow
- 10 Elvis has been here in 1960 – Elvis **was** here in 1960
- 11 He has lived there when he was a child – He **lived** there when he was a child

IMPORTANT NOTICE :

If you are not one of our members and you are interested in receiving the remaining 31 units of our Grammar and Exercise Book, let us know (info@completeenglishclub.com) and we can explain how you can get it.

Kind Regards

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Anthony Hecht', with a large, sweeping flourish at the end.

ANTHONY HECHT
Complete English Club